

ISC STD. XII Preparatory Examination 2024

Subject – POLITICAL SCIENCE

Time Allowed: Three hours

Maximum Marks : 80

Date: 12.01.2024

General Instructions:

Answers all the questions in SECTION A, SECTION B and SECTION C.

SECTION A consists of objective/very short answer questions.

SECTION B consists of short answer questions.

SECTION C consists of long answer questions.

The intended marks for questions or parts of questions are given in brackets []

SECTION A- 16 MARKS

Question 1

- i. In an Authoritarian regime, political power is usually held by:
 - a) A Monarch
 - b) The people through direct democracy
 - c) A single leader or a small group
 - d) An elected Parliament
- **ii.** Assertion: The President in a Presidential system has a fixed term and cannot be easily [1] removed through a vote of no confidence.

Reason: The President serves a specific term, and removal usually requires a formal impeachment process.

- a) Both the Assertion and Reason are true, and the Reason correctly justifies the Assertion.
- b) Both the Assertion and Reason are true, but the Reason does not correctly justify the Assertion.
- c) The Assertion is true, but the Reason is false.
- d) The Assertion is false, but the Reason is true.

iii. Who heads the Municipal Corporation in India?

- a) Chief Minister
- b) Mayor
- c) Governor
- d) Sarpanch

[1]



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iv.	 In a Unitary state, how can local governments be created or abolished? a) Through a Constitutional Amendment. b) Only through a Referendum c) At the discretion of the Central Government. d) Through an International Treaty. 				
v.	In an	_ constitution, the Fundamental L on traditions and precedents.	aws are not codified in a single	[1]	
vi.	As per the Constitution of U.S, the President shall be elected by a group of electors called [1 as				
vii.	_	es are instructions given to th se principles while making laws.	e by the	[1]	
viii.	The demand for is a common political expression of regionalism, [1] seeking more autonomy or self-governance for a specific region.				
ix.	State whether the follow	ing statements are true or false:			
	a) The permanent e political control.	xecutive in a Parliamentary system	n is completely independent of	[1]	
	b) Marbury vs Mad review in the Un	lison is a landmark case that estabilited States.	blished the principle of Judicial	[1]	
	c) The term "Ward' within a state.	" in local self-government refers to	o a small administrative district	[1]	
	d) The Directive P executive.	rinciples provide for the separat	ion of the Judiciary from the	[1]	
х.	Answer the following questions in one word:				
	a) The political syst	tem provides for a federal structure	e along with a unitary spirit.	[1]	
	b) A state that does	not have any religion as a state rel	igion.	[1]	
	c) The electoral sys political party red	tem allocates the seats in proportio ceives.	n to the percentage of vote each	[1]	
	· · · ·	sm that enables the citizens or the rt of law directly on behalf of the p		[1]	



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	SECTION B- 32 MARKS			
Question 2				
Compare the Amendment procedure of the Constitution of India and U.S				
Question 3			[4]	
Briefly explain any four merits of	f direct election.			

Question 4

The Independence of Judiciary is the cornerstone of every Democratic Government and upon it is built the structure of the civil society. Keeping this statement in view, write *any two* measures for securing the Independence of Judiciary.

OR

Differentiate between the method of appointment of Judges in U.S and India.

Question 5

Preamble is integral part of the basic structure of the Constitution of India. Explain *any two* cardinal feature of India as mentioned in preamble.

OR

Briefly explain the following feature of the Constitution:

(i) Single Citizenship(ii) Universal Adult Franchise

Question 6

The Parliamentary system is based on a model of relationship and responsibility. Explain *any two* features of this system.

Question 7

U.S Senate is the second largest chamber in the world. Explain any four factors responsible for it.

[4]

[4]

[2]

[2]

[4]

[4]



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Question 8		[4]
State any four functions of	Zila Parishad.	
Question 9		[4]
Explain any four features of	of the role played by caste in Indian Pol	itics.

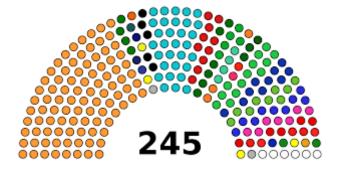
SECTION C – 32 MARKS

Question 10

United States of America is a federation. Justify the statement by explaining *any four* features of federal state.

Question 11

Study the image given below and answer the questions that follow:



- (i) Which house of the Indian Parliament does it reflect? Why is this called Quasi- [2] permanent house?
- (ii) Describe the special powers of this house.

[6]

[8]



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Question 12

[8]

Enumerate the role played by the U.S President in the Law-making process.

OR

Explain any four executive powers of the Indian President.

Question 13

Read the passage given below and answer the questions that follow:

Manu, a journalist, faced a grave violation of his Right when the authorities detained him without due process. His investigative journal exposing the corruption drew unwarranted attention. Despite his commitment to truth, he found himself in cell, and his liberty curtailed. Legal experts rallied to challenge this breach, highlighting the importance of preserving his rights. Manu's case highlighted the need for balance between the truth and protecting liberty.

- (i) Identify the Fundamental Right violated in the above case. Which part of the [2] Constitution contains Fundamental Rights?
- (ii) Explain in detail the provision of the Fundamental Right violated that has been violated [2] in the case given above.
- (iii) Briefly explain the Fundamental Right and *any two* writs of the Constitution that restores [4] the Fundamental Right that has been violated.